

## APPENDIX B

### CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES—USES & EFFECTS

DRUGS CSA SCHEDULES	TRADE OR OTHER NAMES	MEDICAL USES	DEPENDENCE		TOLERANCE	DURATION (hours)	USUAL METHODS OF ADMINISTRATION	POSSIBLE EFFECTS	EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE	WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME
			Physical	Psychological						
<b>NARCOTICS</b>										
Opium <sup>11, 111, V</sup>	Dover's powder, Paregoric, Parepectolin	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal	High	High	Yes	3 - 6	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow & shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills & sweating
Morphine <sup>11, 111</sup>	Morphine, MS-Contin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR	Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3 - 6	Oral, smoked, injected			
Codeine	Tylenol w/ Codeine, Emperin w/ Codeine, Robitussin A-C, Fiorinal w/ Codeine	Analgesic, Antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3 - 6	Oral, injected			
Heroin <sup>1</sup>	Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack	None	High	High	Yes	3 - 6	Injected, sniffed, smoked			
Hydromorphone <sup>11</sup>	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 - 6	Oral, injected			
Meperidine (pethidine) <sup>11</sup>	Demerol, Mepergan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 - 6	Oral, injected			
Methadone <sup>11</sup>	Dolophine, Methadose, Methadone	Analgesic	High	High-Low	Yes	12 - 24	Oral, injected			
Other Narcotics <sup>1, 11, 111, IV, V</sup>	Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet Tylox, Tussionex, Fentanyl, Darvon, Lomotil, Talwin2	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal, Antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			
<b>DEPRESSANTS</b>										
Chloral Hydrate <sup>IV</sup>	Noctec	Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	5 - 8	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior w/o odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Barbiturates <sup>11, 111, IV</sup>	Amytal, Butisol, Florinal, Lotusate, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital	Anesthetic, Anticonvulsant, Sedative, Hypnotic, Veterinary euthanasia agent	High-Moderate	High-Moderate	Yes	1 - 16	Oral			
Benzodiazepines <sup>IV</sup>	Ativan, Dalmane, Diazepam, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Traxexa, Versed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril, Verstran	Antianxiety, Anticonvulsant, Sedative, Hypnotic	Low	Low	Yes	4 - 8	Oral			
Methaqualone <sup>1</sup>	Quaalude	Sedative, Hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4 - 8	Oral			
Glutethimide <sup>111</sup>	Doriden	Sedative, Hypnotic	High	Moderate	Yes	4 - 8	Oral			
Other Depressants <sup>111, IV</sup>	Equanil, Miltown, Noludar, Placidyl, Valmid	Antianxiety, Sedative, Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4 - 8	Oral			

